

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1-15. **(Canceled)**

16. **(Previously Presented)** A method for treating a mammal suffering from a periodontal disease, comprising locally administering by injection in the proximity of the periodontal disease a therapeutically effective amount of a composition comprising at least one granulocyte-macrophage-colony stimulating factor (GM-CSF) polypeptide.

17. **(Canceled)**

18. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the periodontal disease is gingivitis or periodontitis.

19-20. **(Canceled)**

21. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition is administered by injection through the mucosal lining of the gingiva or by application in a periodontal pocket.

22. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein said GM-CSF is present in the composition in a unit dosage amount of 5 µg to 800 µg.

23. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 22, wherein the unit dosage amount is 50 µg to 100 µg.

24. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition is administered at intervals ranging from once a day to once every third week.

25. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition is administered a total of 1 to 3 times for a period of one week.

26. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition comprises a therapeutically effective amount of at least one other active ingredient.

27-31. **(Canceled)**

32. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition is administered by injection into the alveolar mucosa.

33. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition is administered by injection into the sublingual mucosa.

34. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition is administered by injection into the palate part.

35. **(Currently Amended)** The method of claim 16, wherein the composition is administered by injection between the periosteum of the alveolar bone and the alveolar mucosa, and wherein a needle used for injection is inserted into a flexible oral ~~mucosa~~ mucosal region adjacent to the gingiva.

36. **(Previously Presented)** The method of claim 16, wherein the mammal is a human.

37-48. **(Canceled)**